

# Tax Efficient Asset Management: Evidence from Equity Mutual Funds

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May, 2015

# Motivation

- Investment taxes have a substantial impact on the performance of long-term mutual fund investors.
- There is a paucity of research on the impact of taxes on fund investment strategies and fund performance.

Our paper empirically investigates the costs and benefits of tax efficient asset management using a sample of U.S. equity mutual funds between 1990-2012.

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- Mutual funds are required to “pass-through” the dividends and the realized capital gains to their shareholders to avoid being subject to the corporate tax.
- Taxable fund investors are required to pay taxes on fund dividends and capital gains distributions, even if they do not liquidate their fund positions.
- Taxable investors have to pay taxes on the remaining capital gains when they liquidate their mutual fund shares.

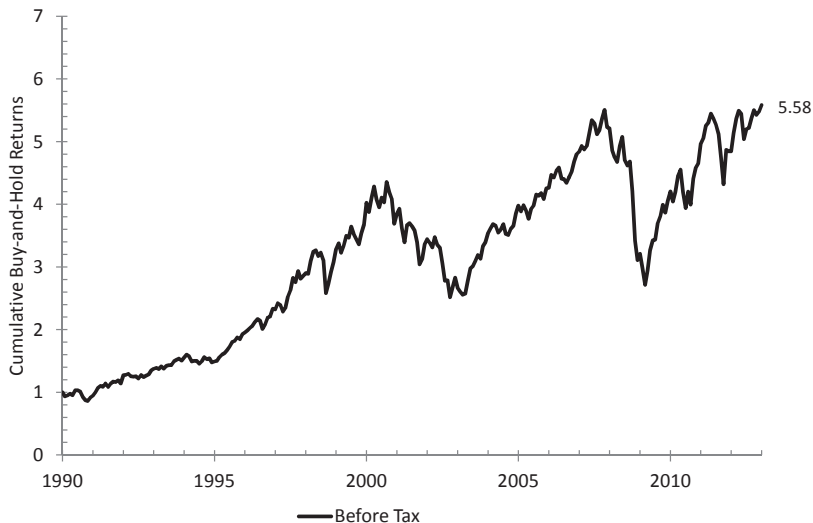
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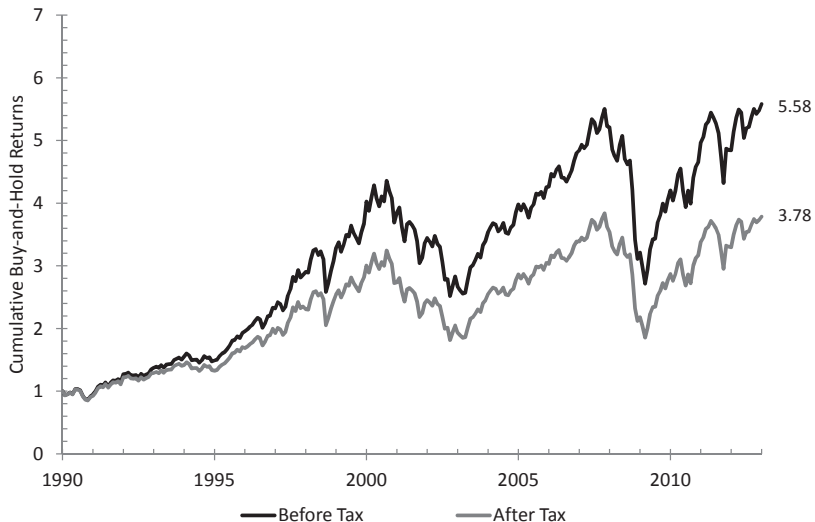
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► Computation

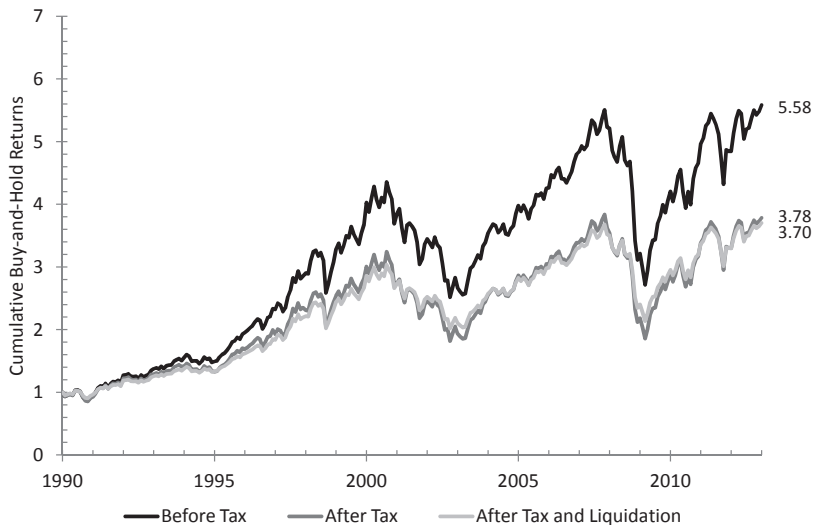


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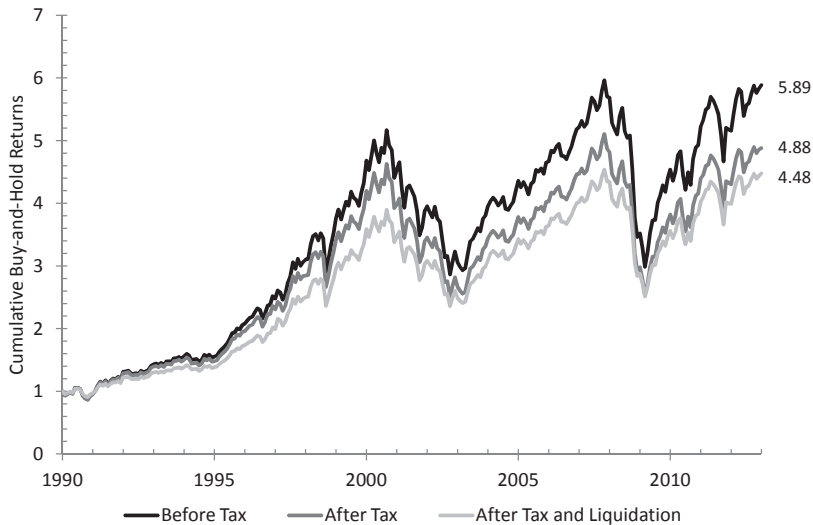
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# Cumulative Returns for Highest Tax Burden Decile



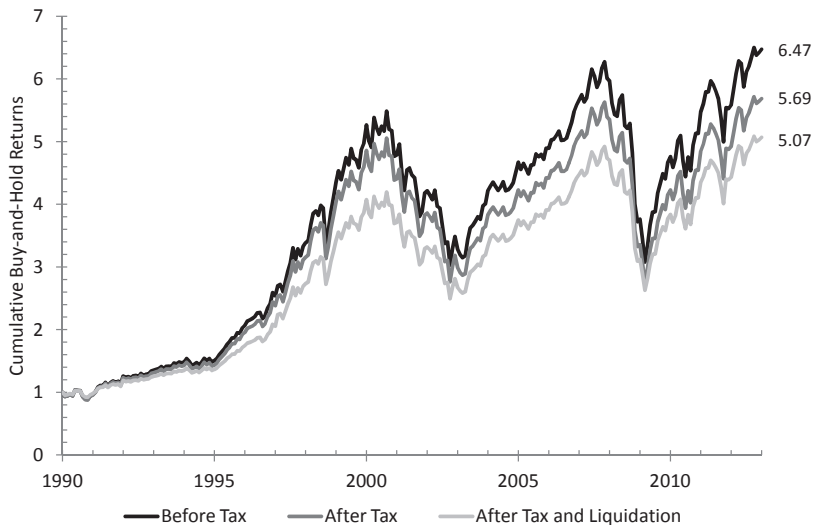
► Computation

# Cumulative Returns for Lowest Tax Burden Decile



► Computation

# Cumulative Returns for Vanguard S&P 500 Index Fund



► Computation

# Tax-Efficient Asset Management Strategies

Mutual funds can reduce the tax burdens of their shareholders by:

- Deferring the realization of capital gains.
- Accelerating the realization of capital losses.
- Avoiding securities that are heavily taxed.

Tax avoidance strategies constrain the investment opportunities of fund managers and might reduce the before- and after-tax performance of mutual funds.

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# Related Literature

## Tax Implications of Mutual Fund Management:

- Dickson and Shoven (1995), Barclay, Pearson, and Weisbach (1998), Dickson, Shoven, and Sialm (2000), Gibson, Safieddine, and Titman (2000), Bergstresser and Poterba (2002), Huddart and Narayanan (2002), Christoffersen, Geczy, Musto, and Reed (2006), Ivkovic and Weisbenner (2008), and Sialm and Starks (2012).

## Tax Implications of Investment Styles:

- Bergstresser and Pontiff (2013) and Israel and Moskowitz (2012).

# Main Questions

- Do the benefits of tax-efficient asset management offset the costs for taxable investors?
- What is the association between tax-efficient asset management and before-tax performance?
- What factors drive the performance differences between tax-sensitive and tax-insensitive investing?

# Main Results

- Tax-efficient funds exhibit superior after-tax performance.
- Tax-efficient funds exhibit also superior before-tax performance.
- Tax-efficient funds exhibit lower trading costs and superior investment ability.

# Outline

- Introduction
- Data and Measures of Tax Efficiency
- Summary Statistics
- Determinants of Tax Burdens
- Mutual Fund Performance
- Robustness Tests
- Conclusions

# Data Sources

- U.S. equity mutual funds between 1990-2012 using the CRSP mutual fund database.
- Mutual fund equity holdings using the Thomson-Reuters fund holdings database.
- Average marginal tax rates on dividends and capital gains from the NBER.
- Defined Contribution fund assets from *Pensions & Investments*.

# Tax Burden

- Before-Tax Return:

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_{f,t}^{BT} &= \frac{DIV_{f,t} + SCG_{f,t} + LCG_{f,t} + P_{f,t} - P_{f,t-1}}{P_{f,t-1}} \\
 &= Y_{f,t}^{DIV} + Y_{f,t}^{SCG} + Y_{f,t}^{LCG} + Y_{f,t}^{UCG},
 \end{aligned}$$

- After-Tax Return:

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_{f,t}^{AT} &= (1 - \tau_t^{DIV}) Y_{f,t}^{DIV} + (1 - \tau_t^{SCG}) Y_{f,t}^{SCG} + (1 - \tau_t^{LCG}) Y_{f,t}^{LCG} + Y_{f,t}^{UCG} \\
 &= R_{f,t}^{BT} - \tau_t^{DIV} Y_{f,t}^{DIV} - \tau_t^{SCG} Y_{f,t}^{SCG} - \tau_t^{LCG} Y_{f,t}^{LCG},
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- Tax Burden:

$$TB_{f,t} = R_{f,t}^{BT} - R_{f,t}^{AT} = \tau_t^{DIV} Y_{f,t}^{DIV} + \tau_t^{SCG} Y_{f,t}^{SCG} + \tau_t^{LCG} Y_{f,t}^{LCG}.$$

# Tax Burden

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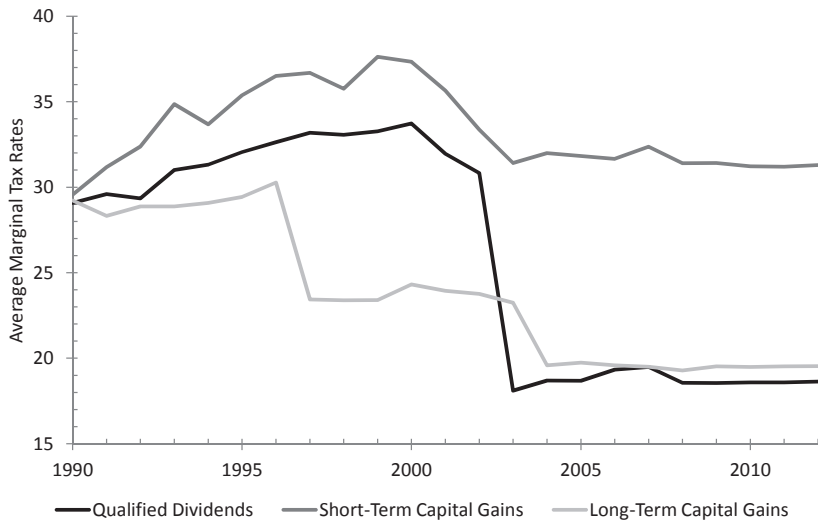
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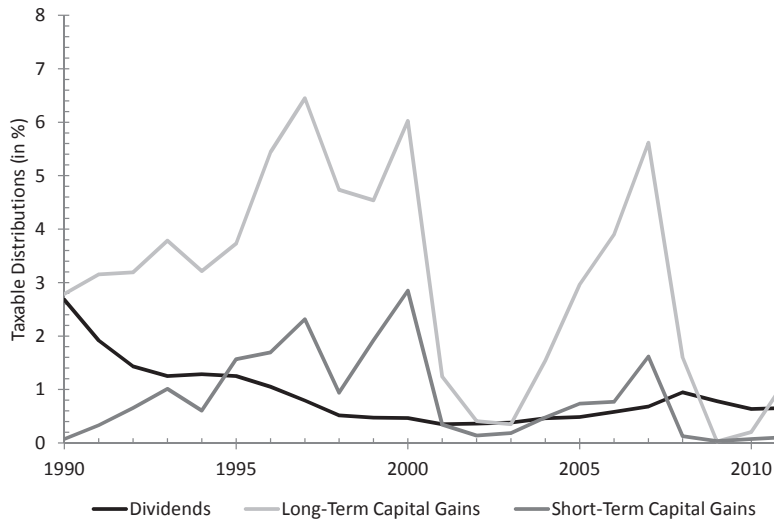
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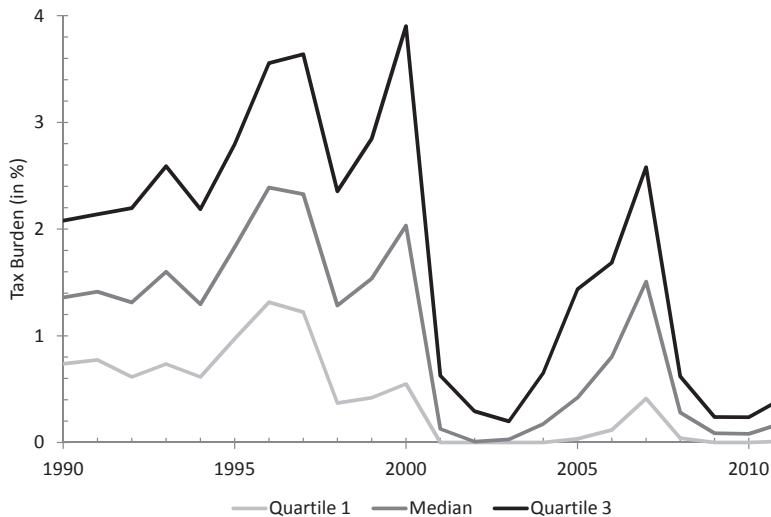
# Marginal Tax Rates



# Average Fund Distributions



# Cross-Sectional Tax Burdens



# Summary Statistics

|  | Actively-<br>Managed<br>Mutual<br>Funds | Tax-<br>Managed<br>Funds | Index<br>Mutual<br>Funds | Exchange-<br>Traded<br>Funds |
|--|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Tax Burden (in % per year)                         | 1.14                                    | 0.27                     | 0.77                     | 0.34                         |
| Before-Tax Return (in % per month)                 | 0.66                                    | 0.37                     | 0.59                     | 0.50                         |
| After-Tax Return (in % per month)                  | 0.56                                    | 0.34                     | 0.53                     | 0.47                         |
| Before-Tax Market-Adjusted Return (in % per month) | -0.01                                   | -0.02                    | 0.03                     | 0.04                         |
| After-Tax Market-Adjusted Return (in % per month)  | -0.10                                   | -0.04                    | -0.04                    | 0.01                         |
| Total Distributions (in % per year)                | 4.38                                    | 1.25                     | 3.19                     | 1.74                         |
| Dividend Yield (in % per year)                     | 0.69                                    | 0.57                     | 1.31                     | 1.67                         |
| Short-Term Gains (in % per year)                   | 0.84                                    | 0.09                     | 0.29                     | 0.05                         |
| Long-Term Gains (in % per year)                    | 2.85                                    | 0.59                     | 1.59                     | 0.02                         |
| Expense Ratio (in % per year)                      | 1.26                                    | 1.16                     | 0.45                     | 0.30                         |
| Turnover (in % per year)                           | 91.81                                   | 70.26                    | 22.30                    | 31.93                        |
| TNA (in \$M)                                       | 1,194.37                                | 495.32                   | 3,365.52                 | 3,257.74                     |
| Age (in Years)                                     | 12.79                                   | 6.10                     | 8.37                     | 5.14                         |
| Flow (in % per month)                              | 0.79                                    | 0.92                     | 1.15                     | 3.24                         |
| Std. Dev. of Flow (in % per month)                 | 2.85                                    | 2.54                     | 2.73                     | 8.45                         |
| Size Score (Range [1,5])                           | 4.11                                    | 4.34                     | 4.34                     |                              |
| Value Score (Range [1,5])                          | 2.82                                    | 2.82                     | 2.79                     |                              |
| Momentum Score (Range [1,5])                       | 3.13                                    | 3.02                     | 2.96                     |                              |
| Short-Term Gains Overhang (in %)                   | 1.88                                    | 1.05                     | 0.26                     |                              |
| Long-Term Gains Overhang (in %)                    | 10.22                                   | 7.81                     | 11.18                    |                              |
| Number of Monthly Observations                     | 391,959                                 | 6,299                    | 22,434                   | 10,363                       |

# Persistence of Tax Burden

| Prior 1-Year<br>Tax Burden Portfolio | Proportion | Tax Burden |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                      |            | Year 0     | Year 1            | Year 2            | Year 3            | Year 4            | Year 5            |
| Low                                  | 24.26      | 0.13       | 0.71              | 0.99              | 1.12              | 1.16              | 1.22              |
| P2                                   | 18.93      | 0.56       | 0.97              | 1.14              | 1.24              | 1.25              | 1.28              |
| P3                                   | 18.95      | 1.07       | 1.33              | 1.36              | 1.38              | 1.38              | 1.33              |
| P4                                   | 18.95      | 1.70       | 1.61              | 1.53              | 1.48              | 1.47              | 1.43              |
| High                                 | 18.91      | 3.26       | 2.05              | 1.82              | 1.71              | 1.63              | 1.49              |
| High - Low                           |            |            | 1.34***<br>(0.17) | 0.82***<br>(0.12) | 0.59***<br>(0.10) | 0.47***<br>(0.08) | 0.27***<br>(0.07) |

# Determinants of Tax Burden

|                     | Tax Burden         |                    | Short-Term<br>Capital Gains |                    | Long-Term<br>Capital Gains |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
|                     |                    |                    |                             |                    |                            |                    |
| Size Score          | -0.08***<br>(0.01) | -0.11***<br>(0.01) | -0.22***<br>(0.03)          | -0.20***<br>(0.03) | -0.54***<br>(0.05)         | -0.64***<br>(0.05) |
| Value Score         | 0.29***<br>(0.03)  | 0.36***<br>(0.03)  | 0.33***<br>(0.05)           | 0.28***<br>(0.04)  | 0.53***<br>(0.12)          | 0.87***<br>(0.11)  |
| Momentum Score      | 0.05*<br>(0.03)    | 0.00<br>(0.03)     | 0.32***<br>(0.05)           | 0.09<br>(0.05)     | 0.36***<br>(0.10)          | 0.21**<br>(0.11)   |
| Fund Flow           |                    | -0.09***<br>(0.00) |                             | -0.03***<br>(0.01) |                            | -0.37***<br>(0.02) |
| Fund Flow Std. Dev. |                    | 0.02***<br>(0.01)  |                             | -0.01<br>(0.01)    |                            | 0.10***<br>(0.02)  |
| Expense Ratio       |                    | -0.19***<br>(0.03) |                             | -0.16***<br>(0.04) |                            | -0.20*<br>(0.11)   |
| Turnover            |                    | 0.04***<br>(0.02)  |                             | 0.30***<br>(0.05)  |                            | 0.02<br>(0.05)     |
| Fund Age            |                    | 0.03*<br>(0.02)    |                             | -0.02<br>(0.03)    |                            | 0.10<br>(0.06)     |
| Log Fund Size       |                    | 0.00<br>(0.01)     |                             | -0.00<br>(0.01)    |                            | 0.02<br>(0.03)     |
| ST CG Overhang      |                    | 0.05***<br>(0.00)  |                             | 0.08***<br>(0.01)  |                            | 0.16***<br>(0.01)  |
| LT CG Overhang      |                    | 0.00***<br>(0.00)  |                             | -0.02***<br>(0.00) |                            | 0.03***<br>(0.00)  |
| Time-Fixed Effects  | Yes                | Yes                | Yes                         | Yes                | Yes                        | Yes                |
| Observations        | 28,011             | 27,063             | 28,011                      | 27,063             | 28,011                     | 27,063             |
| R-squared           | 0.01               | 0.07               | 0.02                        | 0.08               | 0.01                       | 0.07               |

# Fund Performance

- We analyze the subsequent performance of funds sorted according to their prior tax efficiency.
  - Prior Tax Burden Quintile Portfolios
  - Multivariate Regression Analysis
  - Performance Decomposition

## Fund Performance: Prior Tax Burden Quintile Portfolios

| Prior 3-Year<br>Tax Burden Portfolio | Excess Market Return |                    |                   |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                                      | Before Tax           | After Tax          | Tax Burden        |
| Low                                  | 0.56<br>(0.83)       | -0.19<br>(0.83)    | 0.75***<br>(0.13) |
| P2                                   | -0.50<br>(0.58)      | -1.64***<br>(0.59) | 1.14***<br>(0.18) |
| P3                                   | -0.40<br>(0.54)      | -1.78***<br>(0.56) | 1.38***<br>(0.20) |
| P4                                   | -0.31<br>(0.55)      | -1.89***<br>(0.59) | 1.58***<br>(0.23) |
| High                                 | -0.34<br>(0.69)      | -2.29***<br>(0.74) | 1.94***<br>(0.27) |
| High-Low                             | -0.91<br>(0.64)      | -2.10***<br>(0.68) | 1.19***<br>(0.17) |



## Fund Performance: Prior Tax Burden Quintile Portfolios

| Prior 3-Year<br>Tax Burden Portfolio | Excess Market Return |                    |                   | Carhart Alpha     |                    |                   |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                                      | Before Tax           | After Tax          | Tax Burden        | Before Tax        | After Tax          | Tax Burden        |
| Low                                  | 0.56<br>(0.83)       | -0.19<br>(0.83)    | 0.75***<br>(0.13) | -0.17<br>(0.73)   | -0.81<br>(0.74)    | 0.64***<br>(0.12) |
| P2                                   | -0.50<br>(0.58)      | -1.64***<br>(0.59) | 1.14***<br>(0.18) | -1.05**<br>(0.52) | -2.04***<br>(0.55) | 0.98***<br>(0.17) |
| P3                                   | -0.40<br>(0.54)      | -1.78***<br>(0.56) | 1.38***<br>(0.20) | -0.88**<br>(0.44) | -2.06***<br>(0.48) | 1.18***<br>(0.19) |
| P4                                   | -0.31<br>(0.55)      | -1.89***<br>(0.59) | 1.58***<br>(0.23) | -0.79*<br>(0.46)  | -2.16***<br>(0.52) | 1.37***<br>(0.22) |
| High                                 | -0.34<br>(0.69)      | -2.29***<br>(0.74) | 1.94***<br>(0.27) | -0.94<br>(0.59)   | -2.63***<br>(0.67) | 1.69***<br>(0.25) |
| High-Low                             | -0.91<br>(0.64)      | -2.10***<br>(0.68) | 1.19***<br>(0.17) | -0.77<br>(0.56)   | -1.82***<br>(0.59) | 1.05***<br>(0.17) |

## Fund Performance: Regression Analysis

|                     | Excess Market Returns |                    |                    |                    |                   |                    |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                     | Before Tax            |                    | After Tax          |                    | Tax Burden        |                    |
| Prior Tax Burden    | -0.27***<br>(0.10)    | -0.40***<br>(0.10) | -0.65***<br>(0.09) | -0.74***<br>(0.09) | 0.37***<br>(0.02) | 0.35***<br>(0.02)  |
| Prior Return        |                       | 0.08***<br>(0.01)  |                    | 0.06***<br>(0.01)  |                   | 0.03***<br>(0.00)  |
| Expense Ratio       |                       | -1.35***<br>(0.18) |                    | -1.24***<br>(0.18) |                   | -0.15***<br>(0.03) |
| Log(TNA)            |                       | -0.18***<br>(0.04) |                    | -0.18***<br>(0.04) |                   | -0.01**<br>(0.01)  |
| Age                 |                       | -0.00<br>(0.10)    |                    | 0.05<br>(0.10)     |                   | -0.08***<br>(0.02) |
| Turnover            |                       | 0.15<br>(0.11)     |                    | 0.13<br>(0.11)     |                   | 0.01<br>(0.01)     |
| Flow                |                       | -0.22***<br>(0.03) |                    | -0.11***<br>(0.03) |                   | -0.12***<br>(0.01) |
| Style-Fixed Effects | Yes                   | Yes                | Yes                | Yes                | Yes               | Yes                |
| Time-Fixed Effects  | Yes                   | Yes                | Yes                | Yes                | Yes               | Yes                |
| Observations        | 306,786               | 298,026            | 306,786            | 298,026            | 25,745            | 24,895             |
| R-squared           | 0.00                  | 0.00               | 0.00               | 0.00               | 0.06              | 0.09               |

## Fund Performance: Regression Analysis

|                     | Carhart Alphas  |                    |                    |                    |                   |                    |
|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                     | Before Tax      |                    | After Tax          |                    | Tax Burden        |                    |
| Prior Tax Burden    | -0.03<br>(0.08) | -0.06<br>(0.07)    | -0.25***<br>(0.08) | -0.25***<br>(0.08) | 0.20***<br>(0.03) | 0.19***<br>(0.03)  |
| Prior Return        |                 | 0.06***<br>(0.01)  |                    | 0.03***<br>(0.01)  |                   | 0.03***<br>(0.00)  |
| Expense Ratio       |                 | -1.01***<br>(0.15) |                    | -0.92***<br>(0.15) |                   | -0.13***<br>(0.03) |
| Log(TNA)            |                 | -0.06*<br>(0.03)   |                    | -0.05*<br>(0.03)   |                   | -0.01**<br>(0.01)  |
| Age                 |                 | -0.21***<br>(0.08) |                    | -0.14*<br>(0.08)   |                   | -0.12***<br>(0.02) |
| Turnover            |                 | 0.02<br>(0.08)     |                    | 0.01<br>(0.08)     |                   | 0.01<br>(0.01)     |
| Flow                |                 | -0.05*<br>(0.03)   |                    | 0.07**<br>(0.03)   |                   | -0.13***<br>(0.01) |
| Style-Fixed Effects | Yes             | Yes                | Yes                | Yes                | Yes               | Yes                |
| Time-Fixed Effects  | Yes             | Yes                | Yes                | Yes                | Yes               | Yes                |
| Observations        | 306,433         | 297,803            | 306,433            | 297,803            | 25,734            | 24,893             |
| R-squared           | 0.00            | 0.00               | 0.00               | 0.00               | 0.02              | 0.08               |

# Return Decomposition

To obtain some indications of the causes for the differences in performance, we decompose the before-tax returns into different components:

- Decomposition of Fund Returns ( $R$ ) into Holdings Return ( $RH$ ), Expense Ratio ( $EXP$ ), and Return Gap ( $RG$ ) based on Kacperczyk, Sialm, and Zheng (2008):

$$R_{f,t}^{BT} = RH_{f,t} - EXP_{f,t} + RG_{f,t}$$

- Decomposition of Holdings Return ( $RH$ ) into Characteristic Selectivity ( $CS$ ), Characteristic Timing ( $CT$ ), and Average Style ( $AS$ ) based on Daniel, Grinblatt, Titman, and Wermers (1997):

$$R_{f,t}^{BT} = CS_{f,t} + CT_{f,t} + AS_{f,t} - EXP_{f,t} + RG_{f,t}$$

- Decomposition of Return Gap ( $RG$ ) into Interim Trading Benefits ( $ITB$ ) and Trading Costs ( $TC$ ) using trading cost measures of Edelen, Evans, and Kadlec (2013):

$$R_{f,t}^{BT} = CS_{f,t} + CT_{f,t} + AS_{f,t} - EXP_{f,t} + ITB_{f,t} - TC_{f,t}$$

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$$R_{f,t}^{BT} = CS_{f,t} + CT_{f,t} + AS_{f,t} - EXP_{f,t} + RG_{f,t}$$

- Decomposition of Return Gap ( $RG$ ) into Interim Trading Benefits ( $ITB$ ) and Trading Costs ( $TC$ ) using trading cost measures of Edelen, Evans, and Kadlec (2013):

$$R_{f,t}^{BT} = CS_{f,t} + CT_{f,t} + AS_{f,t} - EXP_{f,t} + ITB_{f,t} - TC_{f,t}$$

# Return Decomposition

To obtain some indications of the causes for the differences in performance, we decompose the before-tax returns into different components:

- Decomposition of Fund Returns ( $R$ ) into Holdings Return ( $RH$ ), Expense Ratio ( $EXP$ ), and Return Gap ( $RG$ ) based on Kacperczyk, Sialm, and Zheng (2008):

$$R_{f,t}^{BT} = RH_{f,t} - EXP_{f,t} + RG_{f,t}$$

- Decomposition of Holdings Return ( $RH$ ) into Characteristic Selectivity ( $CS$ ), Characteristic Timing ( $CT$ ), and Average Style ( $AS$ ) based on Daniel, Grinblatt, Titman, and Wermers (1997):

$$R_{f,t}^{BT} = CS_{f,t} + CT_{f,t} + AS_{f,t} - EXP_{f,t} + RG_{f,t}$$

- Decomposition of Return Gap ( $RG$ ) into Interim Trading Benefits ( $ITB$ ) and Trading Costs ( $TC$ ) using trading cost measures of Edelen, Evans, and Kadlec (2013):

$$R_{f,t}^{BT} = CS_{f,t} + CT_{f,t} + AS_{f,t} - EXP_{f,t} + ITB_{f,t} - TC_{f,t}$$

## Performance Decomposition by Tax Burden

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_{f,t}^{BT} &= RH_{f,t} - EXP_{f,t} + RG_{f,t} \\
 &= CS_{f,t} + CT_{f,t} + AS_{f,t} - EXP_{f,t} + ITB_{f,t} - TC_{f,t}
 \end{aligned}$$

| Portfolio   | Before Tax<br>Return<br>$R^{BT}$ | Characteristic<br>Selectivity<br>$CS$ | Characteristic<br>Timing<br>$CT$ | Average<br>Style<br>$AS$ | Return<br>Gap<br>$RG$ | Expense<br>Ratio<br>$EXP$ | Trading<br>Costs<br>$TC$ |
|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Low         | 10.31***<br>(3.52)               | 0.97*<br>(0.50)                       | 0.41<br>(0.37)                   | 10.60***<br>(3.59)       | 0.41<br>(0.25)        | 1.37***<br>(0.01)         | 1.88***<br>(0.02)        |
| P2          | 9.19***<br>(3.36)                | 0.55<br>(0.38)                        | 0.41<br>(0.32)                   | 10.22***<br>(3.51)       | -0.16<br>(0.16)       | 1.18***<br>(0.01)         | 1.65***<br>(0.02)        |
| P3          | 9.29***<br>(3.26)                | 0.47<br>(0.31)                        | 0.46<br>(0.32)                   | 10.36***<br>(3.47)       | -0.08<br>(0.16)       | 1.16***<br>(0.00)         | 1.63***<br>(0.02)        |
| P4          | 9.39***<br>(3.26)                | 0.53*<br>(0.32)                       | 0.36<br>(0.33)                   | 10.33***<br>(3.48)       | 0.06<br>(0.15)        | 1.11***<br>(0.01)         | 1.75***<br>(0.02)        |
| High        | 9.31***<br>(3.42)                | 0.50<br>(0.39)                        | 0.26<br>(0.33)                   | 10.54***<br>(3.56)       | -0.05<br>(0.17)       | 1.17***<br>(0.01)         | 2.19***<br>(0.02)        |
| High-Low TB | -1.00<br>(0.65)                  | -0.48<br>(0.41)                       | -0.15<br>(0.16)                  | -0.06<br>(0.39)          | -0.46**<br>(0.22)     | -0.20***<br>(0.01)        | 0.31***<br>(0.03)        |

## Fund Style Subsamples: Average Returns

|   | Excess Market Return |                    |                   | Carhart Alpha     |                    |                   |
|---|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|   | Before Tax           | After Tax          | Tax Burden        | Before Tax        | After Tax          | Tax Burden        |
| Panel A: Funds Sorted into Terciles by Size Score     |                      |                    |                   |                   |                    |                   |
| Small-Cap   | 1.34<br>(1.49)       | -0.09<br>(1.48)    | 1.43***<br>(0.20) | -0.66<br>(1.14)   | -1.89<br>(1.16)    | 1.23***<br>(0.19) |
| Medium-Cap  | -0.57<br>(0.52)      | -1.99***<br>(0.56) | 1.42***<br>(0.22) | -0.85*<br>(0.51)  | -2.07***<br>(0.55) | 1.22***<br>(0.21) |
| Large-Cap   | -1.45***<br>(0.40)   | -2.73***<br>(0.47) | 1.28***<br>(0.19) | -0.87**<br>(0.34) | -1.98***<br>(0.40) | 1.11***<br>(0.18) |
| Panel B: Funds Sorted into Terciles by Value Score    |                      |                    |                   |                   |                    |                   |
| Growth  | -0.31<br>(1.13)      | -1.56<br>(1.13)    | 1.25***<br>(0.21) | -0.95<br>(0.92)   | -2.01**<br>(0.95)  | 1.06***<br>(0.20) |
| Blend   | -0.36<br>(0.51)      | -1.72***<br>(0.53) | 1.36***<br>(0.20) | -0.90**<br>(0.45) | -2.07***<br>(0.49) | 1.17***<br>(0.19) |
| Value   | -0.01<br>(0.94)      | -1.54<br>(0.97)    | 1.53***<br>(0.20) | -0.51<br>(0.53)   | -1.85***<br>(0.57) | 1.34***<br>(0.19) |
| Panel C: Funds Sorted into Terciles by Momentum Score |                      |                    |                   |                   |                    |                   |
| Contrarian  | -1.20<br>(0.92)      | -2.58***<br>(0.96) | 1.38***<br>(0.19) | -0.77<br>(0.63)   | -1.97***<br>(0.66) | 1.21***<br>(0.18) |
| Neutral   | -0.47<br>(0.50)      | -1.82***<br>(0.53) | 1.34***<br>(0.19) | -0.93**<br>(0.42) | -2.09***<br>(0.46) | 1.16***<br>(0.18) |
| Momentum  | 0.97<br>(1.45)       | -0.44<br>(1.44)    | 1.41***<br>(0.23) | -0.69<br>(1.19)   | -1.88<br>(1.22)    | 1.19***<br>(0.22) |



# Fund Style Subsamples: Difference Between High and Low Tax Burden Portfolios

|   | Excess Market Return |           |            | Carhart Alpha |           |            |
|---|----------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-----------|------------|
|   | Before Tax           | After Tax | Tax Burden | Before Tax    | After Tax | Tax Burden |
| Panel A: Funds Sorted into Terciles by Size Score     |                      |           |            |               |           |            |
| Small-Cap   | -1.53*               | -2.65***  | 1.13***    | -0.74         | -1.75**   | 1.01***    |
|   | (0.84)               | (0.88)    | (0.18)     | (0.76)        | (0.79)    | (0.17)     |
| Medium-Cap  | -0.22                | -1.37*    | 1.15***    | -0.25         | -1.23*    | 0.98***    |
|   | (0.69)               | (0.70)    | (0.19)     | (0.64)        | (0.65)    | (0.18)     |
| Large-Cap   | -0.48                | -1.61**   | 1.13***    | -0.71         | -1.68**   | 0.98***    |
|   | (0.71)               | (0.73)    | (0.15)     | (0.68)        | (0.70)    | (0.15)     |
| Panel B: Funds Sorted into Terciles by Value Score    |                      |           |            |               |           |            |
| Growth  | -0.34                | -1.45**   | 1.11***    | -0.31         | -1.26*    | 0.95***    |
|   | (0.64)               | (0.68)    | (0.17)     | (0.63)        | (0.67)    | (0.17)     |
| Blend   | -0.85                | -2.01**   | 1.16***    | -0.99         | -1.99**   | 1.00***    |
|   | (0.76)               | (0.78)    | (0.18)     | (0.77)        | (0.80)    | (0.18)     |
| Value   | -0.44                | -1.48**   | 1.04***    | 0.06          | -0.88     | 0.94***    |
|   | (0.58)               | (0.61)    | (0.15)     | (0.54)        | (0.56)    | (0.15)     |
| Panel C: Funds Sorted into Terciles by Momentum Score |                      |           |            |               |           |            |
| Contrarian  | -0.12                | -1.27**   | 1.14***    | -0.28         | -1.30**   | 1.02***    |
|   | (0.62)               | (0.64)    | (0.17)     | (0.58)        | (0.60)    | (0.16)     |
| Neutral   | -0.52                | -1.76**   | 1.24***    | -0.71         | -1.79***  | 1.09***    |
|   | (0.64)               | (0.69)    | (0.19)     | (0.63)        | (0.67)    | (0.18)     |
| Momentum  | -0.63                | -1.80**   | 1.18***    | -0.59         | -1.60**   | 1.02***    |
|   | (0.72)               | (0.77)    | (0.20)     | (0.68)        | (0.72)    | (0.19)     |

# Robustness Tests

- Persistence of quintile portfolios [▶ Dividends](#) [▶ ST CG](#) [▶ LT CG](#)
- Alternative sorting horizons for quintile portfolios [▶ Prior 1 Year](#) [▶ Prior 5 Years](#)
- Alternative factor models for quintile portfolios [▶ CAPM](#) [▶ Fama-French](#)
- Performance by distribution type for quintile portfolios [▶ Long-Term Capital Gains](#)  
[▶ Short-Term Capital Gains](#) [▶ Dividends](#)
- Performance difference by capital gains overhang [▶ Capital Gains Overhang](#)
- Performance difference by prior return [▶ Prior Return](#)
- Performance difference by DC proportion [▶ DC Ratio](#)
- Performance difference by subsamples [▶ Subsamples](#)

# Conclusions

- Tax-efficient funds exhibit superior after-tax performance.
- Tax-efficient funds exhibit also superior before-tax performance.
- Tax-efficient funds exhibit lower trading costs and superior investment ability.

# Computation of Cumulative Returns

- Cumulative Buy-and-Hold Return Before Tax:

$$BHR_{f,t}^{BT} = BHR_{f,t-1}^{BT} (1 + R_{f,t}^{BT}), \text{ where } BHR_{f,1990}^{BT} = 1.$$

- Cumulative Buy-and-Hold Return After Tax:

$$BHR_{f,t}^{AT} = BHR_{f,t-1}^{AT} (1 + R_{f,t}^{AT}), \text{ where } BHR_{f,1990}^{AT} = 1.$$

- Cumulative Buy-and-Hold Return After Tax and After Liquidation:

$$\begin{aligned} BHR_{f,t}^{ATL} &= BHR_{f,t}^{AT} - \tau_t^{LCG} (BHR_{f,t}^{AT} - CB_{f,t}^{AT}), \\ CB_{f,t} &= CB_{f,t-1} + BHR_{f,t-1}^{AT} \\ &\quad \left( (1 - \tau_t^{DIV}) Y_{f,t}^{DIV} + (1 - \tau_t^{SCG}) Y_{f,t}^{SCG} + (1 - \tau_t^{LCG}) Y_{f,t}^{LCG} \right), \\ &\text{ where } CB_{f,1990} = 1. \end{aligned}$$

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# Persistence of Dividend Distributions

| Prior 1-Year<br>Dividend Portfolio | Proportion | Dividend Distributions |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                    |            | Year 0                 | Year 1            | Year 2            | Year 3            | Year 4            | Year 5            |
| Low                                | 34.97      | 0.03                   | 0.13              | 0.13              | 0.14              | 0.16              | 0.17              |
| P2                                 | 16.23      | 0.33                   | 0.41              | 0.42              | 0.42              | 0.42              | 0.44              |
| P3                                 | 16.27      | 0.84                   | 0.82              | 0.76              | 0.73              | 0.71              | 0.69              |
| P4                                 | 16.29      | 1.44                   | 1.34              | 1.25              | 1.16              | 1.12              | 1.09              |
| High                               | 16.24      | 2.80                   | 2.33              | 2.13              | 2.01              | 1.91              | 1.83              |
| High - Low                         |            |                        | 2.20***<br>(0.14) | 2.00***<br>(0.12) | 1.87***<br>(0.11) | 1.75***<br>(0.10) | 1.66***<br>(0.09) |

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# Persistence of Short-Term Capital Gains

| Prior 1-Year<br>STCG Portfolio | Proportion | Short-Term Capital Gains |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                |            | Year 0                   | Year 1            | Year 2            | Year 3            | Year 4            | Year 5            |
| Low                            | 69.04      | 0.00                     | 0.44              | 0.60              | 0.70              | 0.71              | 0.72              |
| P2                             | 7.71       | 0.21                     | 0.58              | 0.77              | 0.71              | 0.87              | 0.77              |
| P3                             | 7.75       | 0.84                     | 1.21              | 1.01              | 1.16              | 1.04              | 0.91              |
| P4                             | 7.78       | 1.97                     | 1.67              | 1.51              | 1.51              | 1.57              | 1.17              |
| High                           | 7.72       | 6.09                     | 2.93              | 2.70              | 2.07              | 1.86              | 1.74              |
| High - Low                     |            |                          | 2.48***<br>(0.35) | 2.10***<br>(0.41) | 1.37***<br>(0.25) | 1.15***<br>(0.27) | 1.01***<br>(0.27) |

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# Persistence of Long-Term Capital Gains

| Prior 1-Year<br>LTCG Portfolio | Proportion | Long-Term Capital Gains |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                |            | Year 0                  | Year 1            | Year 2            | Year 3            | Year 4            | Year 5            |
| Low                            | 42.91      | 0.01                    | 1.37              | 2.34              | 2.72              | 2.97              | 3.18              |
| P2                             | 14.24      | 0.80                    | 2.52              | 2.92              | 3.24              | 3.40              | 3.50              |
| P3                             | 14.29      | 2.59                    | 3.82              | 3.93              | 4.11              | 4.07              | 3.90              |
| P4                             | 14.30      | 4.94                    | 4.87              | 4.72              | 4.46              | 4.49              | 4.28              |
| High                           | 14.27      | 10.58                   | 6.44              | 5.61              | 5.30              | 4.76              | 4.40              |
| High - Low                     |            |                         | 5.07***<br>(0.55) | 3.27***<br>(0.46) | 2.58***<br>(0.45) | 1.79***<br>(0.33) | 1.22***<br>(0.35) |

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# Prior Tax Burden Quintile Portfolios (1 Year)

| Prior 1-Year<br>Tax Burden Portfolio | Excess Market Return |                    |                   | Carhart Alpha      |                    |                   |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                                      | Before Tax           | After Tax          | Tax Burden        | Before Tax         | After Tax          | Tax Burden        |
| Low                                  | 0.72<br>(1.01)       | -0.04<br>(1.00)    | 0.76***<br>(0.13) | -0.27<br>(0.85)    | -0.92<br>(0.86)    | 0.65***<br>(0.13) |
| P2                                   | -0.10<br>(0.54)      | -1.08*<br>(0.56)   | 0.99***<br>(0.15) | -0.36<br>(0.48)    | -1.21**<br>(0.51)  | 0.85***<br>(0.14) |
| P3                                   | -0.69<br>(0.48)      | -2.01***<br>(0.51) | 1.32***<br>(0.19) | -1.08***<br>(0.40) | -2.22***<br>(0.44) | 1.14***<br>(0.18) |
| P4                                   | -0.51<br>(0.53)      | -2.13***<br>(0.58) | 1.62***<br>(0.22) | -1.03**<br>(0.46)  | -2.42***<br>(0.53) | 1.40***<br>(0.21) |
| High                                 | -0.25<br>(0.75)      | -2.30***<br>(0.79) | 2.05***<br>(0.26) | -0.80<br>(0.69)    | -2.59***<br>(0.75) | 1.79***<br>(0.25) |
| High-Low                             | -0.97<br>(0.79)      | -2.26***<br>(0.84) | 1.29***<br>(0.17) | -0.53<br>(0.70)    | -1.66**<br>(0.73)  | 1.13***<br>(0.16) |

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# Prior Tax Burden Quintile Portfolios (5 Years)

| Prior 5-Year<br>Tax Burden Portfolio | Excess Market Return |                    |                   | Carhart Alpha     |                    |                   |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                                      | Before Tax           | After Tax          | Tax Burden        | Before Tax        | After Tax          | Tax Burden        |
| Low                                  | 0.11<br>(0.71)       | -0.73<br>(0.72)    | 0.84***<br>(0.15) | -0.31<br>(0.66)   | -1.03<br>(0.68)    | 0.72***<br>(0.14) |
| P2                                   | -0.08<br>(0.59)      | -1.32**<br>(0.60)  | 1.24***<br>(0.19) | -0.55<br>(0.51)   | -1.63***<br>(0.54) | 1.07***<br>(0.18) |
| P3                                   | -0.42<br>(0.54)      | -1.85***<br>(0.57) | 1.43***<br>(0.21) | -0.86*<br>(0.45)  | -2.09***<br>(0.50) | 1.23***<br>(0.20) |
| P4                                   | -0.59<br>(0.56)      | -2.22***<br>(0.61) | 1.62***<br>(0.23) | -1.02**<br>(0.46) | -2.43***<br>(0.53) | 1.41***<br>(0.22) |
| High                                 | -0.40<br>(0.70)      | -2.25***<br>(0.74) | 1.85***<br>(0.27) | -1.19**<br>(0.59) | -2.78***<br>(0.66) | 1.59***<br>(0.25) |
| High-Low                             | -0.51<br>(0.59)      | -1.52**<br>(0.61)  | 1.01***<br>(0.16) | -0.88<br>(0.54)   | -1.74***<br>(0.56) | 0.87***<br>(0.15) |

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# Prior Long-Term Capital Gains Quintile Portfolios

| LCG Portfolio | Excess Return   |                    |                   | Carhart Alpha     |                    |                   |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|               | Before Tax      | After Tax          | Tax Burden        | Before Tax        | After Tax          | Tax Burden        |
| Low           | 0.39<br>(0.72)  | -0.48<br>(0.72)    | 0.86***<br>(0.14) | -0.31<br>(0.65)   | -1.06<br>(0.66)    | 0.74***<br>(0.14) |
| P2            | -0.17<br>(0.59) | -1.41**<br>(0.61)  | 1.25***<br>(0.16) | -0.67<br>(0.53)   | -1.75***<br>(0.55) | 1.08***<br>(0.16) |
| P3            | -0.45<br>(0.58) | -1.92***<br>(0.61) | 1.48***<br>(0.20) | -1.01**<br>(0.51) | -2.29***<br>(0.56) | 1.28***<br>(0.19) |
| P4            | -0.38<br>(0.60) | -2.00***<br>(0.64) | 1.62***<br>(0.22) | -0.88*<br>(0.49)  | -2.28***<br>(0.55) | 1.41***<br>(0.21) |
| High          | -0.13<br>(0.70) | -2.06***<br>(0.74) | 1.92***<br>(0.25) | -0.80<br>(0.58)   | -2.47***<br>(0.66) | 1.68***<br>(0.24) |
| High-Low      | -0.52<br>(0.62) | -1.58**<br>(0.66)  | 1.06***<br>(0.16) | -0.48<br>(0.55)   | -1.42**<br>(0.59)  | 0.93***<br>(0.16) |

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# Prior Short-Term Capital Gains Quintile Portfolios

| SCG Portfolio | Excess Return   |                    |                   | Carhart Alpha    |                    |                   |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|               | Before Tax      | After Tax          | Tax Burden        | Before Tax       | After Tax          | Tax Burden        |
| Low           | -0.40<br>(0.61) | -1.63***<br>(0.62) | 1.23***<br>(0.19) | -0.94*<br>(0.54) | -2.00***<br>(0.58) | 1.06***<br>(0.18) |
| P2            | -0.63<br>(0.49) | -1.95***<br>(0.53) | 1.32***<br>(0.16) | -0.74*<br>(0.43) | -1.90***<br>(0.47) | 1.16***<br>(0.16) |
| P3            | 0.20<br>(0.63)  | -1.33**<br>(0.65)  | 1.53***<br>(0.20) | -0.42<br>(0.53)  | -1.75***<br>(0.57) | 1.33***<br>(0.19) |
| P4            | 0.10<br>(0.74)  | -1.52**<br>(0.77)  | 1.63***<br>(0.22) | -0.76<br>(0.65)  | -2.16***<br>(0.70) | 1.40***<br>(0.20) |
| High          | 0.11<br>(0.96)  | -1.63*<br>(0.98)   | 1.74***<br>(0.25) | -0.78<br>(0.87)  | -2.28**<br>(0.92)  | 1.50***<br>(0.23) |
| High-Low      | 0.51<br>(0.61)  | -0.00<br>(0.63)    | 0.52***<br>(0.13) | 0.16<br>(0.59)   | -0.28<br>(0.62)    | 0.44***<br>(0.13) |

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# Prior Dividend Quintile Portfolios

| DIV Portfolio | Before Tax      | After Tax          | Tax Burden        | Before Tax      | After Tax          | Tax Burden        |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Low           | 0.51<br>(1.59)  | -0.76<br>(1.58)    | 1.26***<br>(0.22) | -1.15<br>(1.29) | -2.22*<br>(1.31)   | 1.08***<br>(0.21) |
| P2            | -0.21<br>(0.70) | -1.54**<br>(0.72)  | 1.33***<br>(0.20) | -0.81<br>(0.60) | -1.95***<br>(0.65) | 1.14***<br>(0.19) |
| P3            | -0.09<br>(0.52) | -1.50***<br>(0.56) | 1.41***<br>(0.20) | -0.52<br>(0.44) | -1.73***<br>(0.49) | 1.21***<br>(0.19) |
| P4            | -0.51<br>(0.66) | -1.96***<br>(0.71) | 1.45***<br>(0.19) | -0.48<br>(0.45) | -1.75***<br>(0.51) | 1.27***<br>(0.18) |
| High          | -0.71<br>(0.93) | -2.16**<br>(0.97)  | 1.45***<br>(0.18) | -0.20<br>(0.57) | -1.49**<br>(0.60)  | 1.29***<br>(0.17) |
| High-Low      | -1.22<br>(2.25) | -1.41<br>(2.26)    | 0.19*<br>(0.10)   | 0.94<br>(1.65)  | 0.73<br>(1.66)     | 0.21**<br>(0.09)  |

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# Alternative Factor Models for Tax Burden Quintile Portfolios

| Prior 3-Year<br>Tax Burden Portfolio | CAPM Alpha      |                    |                   | Fama-French Alpha |                    |                   |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                                      | Before Tax      | After Tax          | Tax Burden        | Before Tax        | After Tax          | Tax Burden        |
| Low                                  | 0.25<br>(0.82)  | -0.48<br>(0.82)    | 0.73***<br>(0.13) | 0.56<br>(0.77)    | -0.17<br>(0.77)    | 0.72***<br>(0.13) |
| P2                                   | -0.58<br>(0.58) | -1.69***<br>(0.60) | 1.11***<br>(0.18) | -0.76<br>(0.53)   | -1.86***<br>(0.55) | 1.09***<br>(0.18) |
| P3                                   | -0.32<br>(0.54) | -1.66***<br>(0.56) | 1.34***<br>(0.20) | -0.77*<br>(0.44)  | -2.09***<br>(0.48) | 1.32***<br>(0.21) |
| P4                                   | -0.21<br>(0.55) | -1.75***<br>(0.59) | 1.54***<br>(0.23) | -0.63<br>(0.46)   | -2.15***<br>(0.51) | 1.53***<br>(0.24) |
| High                                 | -0.52<br>(0.69) | -2.42***<br>(0.74) | 1.89***<br>(0.26) | -0.84<br>(0.59)   | -2.72***<br>(0.66) | 1.87***<br>(0.28) |
| High-Low                             | -0.77<br>(0.65) | -1.94***<br>(0.68) | 1.17***<br>(0.17) | -1.40**<br>(0.61) | -2.55***<br>(0.65) | 1.15***<br>(0.18) |

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# Capital Gains Overhang Subsamples: Difference Between High and Low Tax Burden Portfolios

|  | Excess Market Return |                    |                   | Carhart Alpha     |                    |                   |
|--|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|  | Before Tax           | After Tax          | Tax Burden        | Before Tax        | After Tax          | Tax Burden        |
| Panel A: Funds in the Lowest Capital Gains Overhang Tercile  |                      |                    |                   |                   |                    |                   |
| High-Low TB  | -0.69<br>(0.77)      | -1.71**<br>(0.79)  | 1.02***<br>(0.16) | 0.03<br>(0.69)    | -0.88<br>(0.70)    | 0.91***<br>(0.16) |
| Panel B: Funds in the Middle Capital Gains Overhang Tercile  |                      |                    |                   |                   |                    |                   |
| High-Low TB  | -0.49<br>(0.68)      | -1.54**<br>(0.72)  | 1.05***<br>(0.18) | -0.26<br>(0.56)   | -1.18**<br>(0.60)  | 0.93***<br>(0.17) |
| Panel C: Funds in the Highest Capital Gains Overhang Tercile |                      |                    |                   |                   |                    |                   |
| High-Low TB  | -1.30<br>(0.81)      | -2.74***<br>(0.85) | 1.44***<br>(0.19) | -1.71**<br>(0.78) | -2.96***<br>(0.82) | 1.25***<br>(0.19) |

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# Prior Return Subsamples: Difference Between High and Low Tax Burden Portfolios

|   | Excess Market Return |                   |                   | Carhart Alpha   |                    |                   |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|   | Before Tax           | After Tax         | Tax Burden        | Before Tax      | After Tax          | Tax Burden        |
| Panel A: Funds in the Lowest Prior 36-Month Return Tercile  |                      |                   |                   |                 |                    |                   |
| High-Low TB   | -1.21<br>(0.83)      | -2.12**<br>(0.86) | 0.91***<br>(0.15) | -0.59<br>(0.75) | -1.39*<br>(0.77)   | 0.80***<br>(0.15) |
| Panel B: Funds in the Middle Prior 36-Month Return Tercile  |                      |                   |                   |                 |                    |                   |
| High-Low TB   | -0.81<br>(0.77)      | -2.00**<br>(0.80) | 1.19***<br>(0.18) | -0.56<br>(0.74) | -1.62**<br>(0.76)  | 1.06***<br>(0.17) |
| Panel C: Funds in the Highest Prior 36-Month Return Tercile |                      |                   |                   |                 |                    |                   |
| High-Low TB   | -0.57<br>(0.78)      | -1.84**<br>(0.81) | 1.27***<br>(0.22) | -0.88<br>(0.73) | -1.98***<br>(0.75) | 1.10***<br>(0.21) |

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# Defined Contribution Proportion Subsamples: Difference Between High and Low Tax Burden Portfolios

|                                      | Excess Market Return |                   |                   | Carhart Alpha   |                   |                   |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                      | Before Tax           | After Tax         | Tax Burden        | Before Tax      | After Tax         | Tax Burden        |
| Panel A: Funds in Lowest DC Tercile  |                      |                   |                   |                 |                   |                   |
| High-Low TB                          | -0.13<br>(0.94)      | -1.38<br>(1.04)   | 1.25***<br>(0.34) | -0.44<br>(0.85) | -1.48<br>(0.95)   | 1.05***<br>(0.31) |
| Panel B: Funds in Middle DC Tercile  |                      |                   |                   |                 |                   |                   |
| High-Low TB                          | -1.30<br>(1.06)      | -2.40**<br>(1.14) | 1.20***<br>(0.31) | -1.37<br>(0.96) | -2.39**<br>(1.01) | 1.02***<br>(0.23) |
| Panel C: Funds in Highest DC Tercile |                      |                   |                   |                 |                   |                   |
| High-Low TB                          | 0.74<br>(1.03)       | -0.54<br>(1.07)   | 1.28***<br>(0.29) | 0.89<br>(0.89)  | -0.29<br>(0.91)   | 1.17***<br>(0.27) |

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# Subperiods: Difference Between High and Low Tax Burden Portfolios

|                    | Excess Market Return |                    |                   | Carhart Alpha     |                    |                   |
|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                    | Before Tax           | After Tax          | Tax Burden        | Before Tax        | After Tax          | Tax Burden        |
| Panel A: 1990-1997 |                      |                    |                   |                   |                    |                   |
| High-Low TB        | -1.44<br>(0.99)      | -2.85***<br>(1.04) | 1.41***<br>(0.19) | -0.94<br>(0.86)   | -1.96**<br>(0.93)  | 1.03***<br>(0.20) |
| Panel B: 1998-2002 |                      |                    |                   |                   |                    |                   |
| High-Low TB        | -3.07**<br>(1.32)    | -4.33***<br>(1.43) | 1.26*<br>(0.46)   | -2.36**<br>(1.16) | -3.48***<br>(1.21) | 1.12<br>(0.55)    |
| Panel C: 2003-2012 |                      |                    |                   |                   |                    |                   |
| High-Low TB        | 0.60<br>(1.05)       | -0.37<br>(1.10)    | 0.97***<br>(0.29) | 0.38<br>(0.71)    | -0.59<br>(0.80)    | 0.97***<br>(0.26) |

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